

five-year periods 1955-59 and 1959-63. Stocks in Canada are separated into those in commercial positions and those on farms. Stocks on farms and in country elevators in the Prairie Provinces are given separately.

14.—Carryover of Canadian Grain as at July 31, 1964-66, with Averages for 1955-59 and 1959-63

Grain and Year	Total in Canada and United States	Total in Canada	In Commercial Storage in Canada	On Farms in Canada	Prairie Provinces	
					On Farms	In Country Elevators
	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.
Wheat—						
Av. 1955-59.....	617,264,667	616,947,244	401,923,244	215,024,000	211,600,000	235,770,759
Av. 1959-63.....	534,747,156	534,715,338	413,311,388	121,404,000	118,800,000	229,881,091
1964.....	459,440,128	459,440,128	338,800,128	120,640,000	118,000,000	193,860,624
1965.....	513,024,073	513,024,073	403,924,073	109,100,000	107,000,000	238,611,266
1966.....	420,122,308	420,122,308	320,122,308	100,000,000	98,000,000	179,518,503
Oats—						
Av. 1955-59.....	140,236,549	140,051,508	43,511,508	96,540,000	78,800,000	28,289,269
Av. 1959-63.....	115,060,916	115,060,916	32,260,916	82,800,000	59,800,000	21,654,577
1964.....	179,407,849	179,407,849	50,607,849	128,800,000	108,000,000	38,930,666
1965.....	130,120,562	130,120,562	39,420,562	90,700,000	68,000,000	23,648,678
1966.....	127,162,973	127,162,973	36,162,973	91,000,000	67,000,000	20,176,646
Barley—						
Av. 1955-59.....	118,906,634	118,783,588	60,532,588	58,251,000	56,000,000	37,528,726
Av. 1959-63.....	103,849,897	103,790,972	54,724,972	49,066,000	46,800,000	36,199,708
1964.....	118,270,178	118,270,178	58,270,178	60,000,000	58,000,000	37,713,677
1965.....	88,776,413	88,776,413	52,976,413	35,800,000	34,000,000	35,148,419
1966.....	97,752,538	97,752,538	64,752,538	33,000,000	31,000,000	44,347,245
Rye—						
Av. 1955-59.....	13,467,828	13,237,663	5,078,663	8,159,000	7,820,000	2,327,160
Av. 1959-63.....	6,107,678	5,878,314	3,462,314	2,416,000	2,276,000	1,601,364
1964.....	7,051,748	6,624,181	4,974,181	1,650,000	1,600,000	2,415,499
1965.....	8,301,805	7,927,959	6,227,959	1,700,000	1,700,000	2,556,448
1966.....	10,566,888	10,215,040	7,815,040	2,400,000	2,400,000	2,949,691
Flaxseed—						
Av. 1955-59.....	5,068,048	5,068,048	3,752,448	1,315,600	1,296,000	913,866
Av. 1959-63.....	5,636,883	5,636,883	4,472,883	1,164,000	1,150,000	1,346,491
1964.....	6,550,719	6,550,719	5,250,719	1,300,000	1,300,000	1,873,753
1965.....	7,141,165	7,141,165	6,141,165	1,000,000	1,000,000	2,256,167
1966.....	11,141,301	11,141,301	8,941,301	2,200,000	2,200,000	3,374,338

Subsection 4.—Livestock and Poultry

Livestock.—The livestock industry prospered in 1966. Although marketings were down, higher prices were received for all types of livestock, resulting in the highest dollar value ever reached from marketings through commercial channels. Exports remained high for cattle, calves and hogs but sheep exports were down by 50 p.c. There were 12,546,000 cattle and calves on farms in Canada (excluding Newfoundland and the Territories) at June 1, 1966, 455,000 fewer than in 1965. The number of beef cows declined to 2,768,800 from 2,870,800 in the previous year and the number of dairy cows declined from 2,885,000 in 1965 to 2,799,000 in 1966. Exports of cattle declined by almost 76,000 to 537,105, with slaughter and feeder cattle making up approximately 70 p.c. of the total. Imports of cattle and calves remained relatively low at 9,014. Prices were higher for all grades of cattle in 1966; the weighted average price for choice steers at all stockyards increased from \$24.40 in 1965 to \$26.10 in 1966.

There were 5,443,000 hogs on farms in Canada at June 1, 1966, about 6 p.c. more than in 1965 but still fewer than the estimated inventory in 1954. Live hog exports, at 12,683, were almost 47 p.c. higher than in 1955 but only 677 live hogs were imported. Marketings were 3.1 p.c. below those of the previous year, keeping prices at a record high; the weighted average price for grade A hogs at all stockyards in 1966 was \$35.05 per cwt. compared with \$31.00 in 1965.